#### Pacific Northwest – 14-day Teen Leadership Expedition



The National Center for Outdoor & Adventure Education (NCOAE) equipment list of required and optional gear will help you decide what to bring and what not to bring on your NCOAE adventure.

When it comes to outdoor equipment, there's no need to go all out and buy every piece of fancy gear just to cram in into your new, state of the art backpack. Remember you will be carrying everything you bring with you on your trip — PLUS some of the food and some of the group gear. Foremost in your mind should be weight, each item adds up to what will eventually be strapped to your back. So do the research, read the labels and consider what you can do without. If you don't need something, don't bring it!

You can save money too using the gear provided by NCOAE and by purchasing many items from the athletic clothing, sporting goods, and camping sections at your local discount store, such as Target or Walmart.

Athletic clothing is usually synthetic and works well for camping.

- If you have questions about gear you already own, send us an e-mail or call and we will assess its suitability for the environment where it will be used. We might suggest that you return your grandfather's heavy cotton sleeping bag to the garage and borrow or purchase a lightweight, synthetic version instead. Any gear you bring must meet NCOAE's standards.
- If you prefer to purchase all of your gear that's fine too, but if you're not sure you'll ever use that \$400 internal frame backpack or sleeping bag again, we may have one available to use! Of course you don't have to borrow equipment from us, but our gear is tailor-made to fit our expeditions
- Please do not pack jeans or jean shorts. If you have a choice, please pack non-cotton clothing. Mesh or synthetic clothing dries quickest and therefore is the best option while backpacking.
- Remember to bring one or two sets of "in-town clothes" for your return flight / drive after the trip!
- Do not bring electronics (i.e. cell phones, tablets, smart watches, MP3 players, etc.) If flying unaccompanied to/from the trip location, please bring your cell phone with you while traveling. At check-in, all cell phones and other electronics will be collected by NCOAE staff and secured in a lock box until your group returns from the field.
- Items listed below with an asterisk (\*) may be available, in limited quantities, for student use on an as needed basis.

Comments, questions, concerns... Call NCOAE Headquarters Monday through Friday between the hours of 8:30am – 4:30pm EST at (910) 399-8090.



Packs and Bags					
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST	
Internal Frame Backpack	NCOAE provides	1	Internal frame backpack, with a volume of 75 to 85 liters is ideal (4,576-5,200 cubic inches).		
Waterproof Stuff Sacks / Gallon Ziplocs	Must Bring	1-4	Used to organize items in your pack. Lightweight drysacks are convenient (example: eVent Sil DrySack).		
Day Pack	Must Bring	1	Small backpack for use on day hikes or trips into town.		
Zip Duffle	Must Bring	1	Used to organize and store items while at camp. (Example: Outdoor Products 12x24 Deluxe Duffle).		
Dry Bag	Optional – NCOAE provides	1	Used to organize and store clothing while on the river. (Example: Sealline Dry Bag, 20-40 liters).		
Footwear					
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST	
Waterproof Mid-Weight Hiking Boot*	Must Bring	1 pair	Must be waterproof and at least mid-weight. Please read the Boot Selection Guide at the end of this list.		
Camp Shoes	Must Bring	1 pair	Closed-toed shoes are a must to protect your feet and are more comfortable for wearing in camp.		
River Shoes / Sandals	Must Bring	1 pair	Recommend closed-toed for protection from rocks, sharp objects, or in case you fall in the water. Must have heel strap. (Example: Keens, Chacos). NO CROCS. Can double as your camp shoes.		
Hiking Socks	Must Bring	5-6 pairs	Must be 75%–100% wool, merino wool, synthetic-wool, or synthetic. <b>No cotton or wool-cotton blends.</b>		
Neoprene Socks	Optional	1 pair	To keep feet warm while paddling. (Example: SealSkinz All Season Waterproof)		
Gaiters	Optional	1 pair	Low gaiters are acceptable.		
Upper Body Clothing					
You need <b>three to four insulating layers</b> that fit comfortably over each other, and under your rain gear. If you get cold easily, we suggest that you bring four insulating layers. Example combination: Long Underwear + T-shirt + Fleece Jacket + Rain Jacket.					
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST	
Base Layer - Long Underwear Top	Must Bring	2	Light or expedition-weight synthetic or performance wool is best. (Examples: Patagonia Capilene, Icebreaker wool)		
Fleece or Light Jacket / Hoodie	Must Bring	1	Mid-weight fleece or synthetic jacket that fits over your base layers. <b>No cotton hoodies.</b>		
Long-Sleeved Shirt / Expedition Pullover	Must Bring	2	Must be synthetic. (Examples: Patagonia R1 Hoodie, Mountain Hardwear Expedition-Weight zip-tee)		
T-Shirt	Must Bring	3 - 4	Lightweight synthetic or wool shirts recommended.		
Fleece or Synthetic-fill Insulated Vest	Optional	1	A vest can supplement other upper layers, which is good for folks who get cold easily. (Example: Patagonia Synchilla Vest)		
Insulated Jacket / Puffy	Must Bring	1	A light to mid-weight, warm, synthetic-fill jacket or "puffy" that fits over your base layers. (Example: Patagonia Nano Puff Hoody)		



Rain Jacket*	Must Bring	1	<b>Must be WATERPROOF.</b> Jacket should be roomy enough to fit comfortably over all upper-body layers. For rainy or stormy days in the backcountry. <b>Ponchos or Frog Toggs are NOT ACCEPTABLE</b> .			
Lower Body Clothing						
You need <b>two to three lower-body insulating layers</b> that fit comfortably over each other and underneath your wind or rain pants. Example combination: Long Underwear + Hiking Pants + Rain Pants						
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST		
Base Layer - Long Underwear Bottoms	Must Bring	2 pairs	Mid- or expedition-weight synthetic or performance wool is best. (Examples: Patagonia Capilene, Icebreaker wool).			
Insulated or Fleece Pants	Optional	1 pair	Fleece or synthetic-filled pants if you get cold easily. (Examples: Columbia Fleece Pants, Mountain Hardwear Compressor Pants)			
Rain Pants*	Must Bring	1 pair	<b>Must be WATERPROOF.</b> These need to fit comfortably over your hiking pants.			
Hiking Pants	Must Bring	1-2 pair	Nylon or other synthetic hiking pants are recommended for protection from bugs and dense vegetation.			
Nylon Shorts	Must Bring	1 pair	Nice for warm days. Pockets are nice to have.			
Miscellaneous Clothing						
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST		
Sun Hat or Baseball Cap	Must Bring	1	Should be wide-brimmed to protect from sun.			
Winter Hat*	Must Bring	1	Lightweight fleece or wool hat that will fully cover your ears.			
Bathing Suit	Must Bring	1	Necessary for paddling parts of the adventure.			
Buff, Balaclava, or Neck Gaiter	Optional	1	Used to keep your head, neck, and ears warm or protect from the wind and sun – can replace a light cap			
Bandana	Must Bring	1	For multiple uses.			
Glove Liners	Must Bring	1 pair	Lightweight wool or synthetic gloves may be layered with heavier gloves for warmth or worn alone for sun protection.			
Waterproof Gloves or Mittens	Must Bring	1 pair	Wool or synthetic gloves or mittens for cold mornings or evenings around camp. Must be waterproof or must bring waterproof glove/mitten shells.			
Paddling Gloves	Optional	1 pair	To keep hands warm or for sun protection while paddling.			
Underwear/Bras	Must Bring	7-13 pairs of underwear; 2 Bras	Undergarments made from merino wool or synthetic to wick moisture are highly recommended. Cotton briefs for women are acceptable.			
In Town Clothes	Must Bring	1-2 pairs	Comfortable, casual set of clothes for in town & for your flight home at the end of your course.			
Sleeping Gear						
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST		
Mummy Style Sleeping Bag w/Stuff Sack*	Must Bring or NCOAE provides	1	Temperature rating of 20 degrees F or colder. Synthetic, not down recommended. Compression stuff sack recommended.			
Sleeping Bag Liner	Optional	1	To keep you warmer on cold nights. Recommended if you get cold easily at night. Wool or synthetic recommended.			



	Must Bring or		Closed-cell foam or self-inflating pads. (Example: Therm-a-rest		
Sleeping Pad*	NCOAE provides	1	Ridgerest or Z Lite).		
Miscellaneous Gear					
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST	
Required or Prescription Medication (if applicable)	Must Bring	1 Set	<b>Bring enough to last the entire trip.</b> All medications must be in the original bottle with instructions for administration, and your name on it. Please pack all prescribed medicine.		
Toiletries (small, travel sized only)	Must Bring	1 Set	Toothbrush, Toothpaste, Lip Balm w/Sunscreen (SPF 15 or higher), Moisturizer, Feminine Hygiene products. Shampoo, Conditioner, & Soap, Washcloth/Loofah, & Facewash for in-town days.		
Watch w/ Alarm	Must Bring	1	Must be waterproof (Example: Timex Expedition)		
Headlamp	Must Bring	1	Durable and lightweight.		
Extra batteries	Must Bring	1-2 sets	Bring 1-2 spare sets for headlamp		
Water bottle, 32oz	Must Bring	2	Heavy, durable plastic. Wide-mouth and must be at least 32 oz.		
Insulated mug	Must Bring	1	Durable plastic for hot drinks.		
Plastic Bowl	Must Bring	1	Tupperware or Nalgene style, 16-30 oz capacity, with lid.		
Spoon or Spork	Must Bring	1	Plastic or metal utensils		
Camp Towel	Must Bring	1	Must be compressible, lightweight, quick-drying, made of a microfiber. For use after sweating or after getting in water.		
Mosquito Head Net	Optional – NCOAE provides	1	Mosquitos & blackflies can swarm heavily in summer months.		
Insect Repellent & Sunscreen	Must Bring	1	Small, travel sized bottles – NO AEROSOLS. Sunscreen must be SPF 30 or greater.		
Sunglasses	Must Bring	1	Durable with UV protection.		
Prescription Glasses / Contact Lenses	Must Bring	Multiple	If you wear prescription glasses or contact lenses, bring a spare set. Even if you wear contacts daily, plan to carry a pair of glasses.		
Eyeglasses Strap	Optional	1	Good brands are Chums and Croakies.		
Trekking Poles	Optional	1 set			
Optional Items					
EQUIPMENT	REQUIREMENT	QUANTITY	COMMENTS	CHECK LIST	
Camera	Optional	1	Small, waterproof camera. You are not permitted to bring cell phones or tablets into the backcountry, even for camera use.		
Book	Optional	1	A small, lightweight book for reading.		
Small Game or Cards	Optional	1	For down time.		
Camp Pillow	Optional	1	Small, synthetic and compressible camp pillow.		
Sit pad or Camp chair	Optional	1	Portable seat for increased insulation when sitting on ground. Crazy Creek, sleeping pad adaptor, or make from cut foam.		



NCOAE Will Supply						
Students share both the use of and the responsibility for the group gear that NCOAE dispenses.						
Tents	Group Tarp	Toilet Paper & Trowel				
Stoves, Fuel Bottles & Fuel	Maps & Reference Books/Materials	Compass & Whistle				
Cooking Gear	Course Food & Spice Kit	Water Treatment				
First Aid Kit	Repair Kit	Group Sunscreen & Bug Spray				
Bear Canisters or Bags	Soap, Hand Sanitizer & Hygiene Wipes	Solo Tarps				
PFD's	Helmets	Paddling Gear & Safety Equipment				

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#### **Boot Selection Guide**

NCOAE has been outfitting people with boots for many years, and our priorities have remained the same: we want you to have footwear that provides adequate protection for your feet and ankles, that is durable enough to withstand weeks of wet, rugged wear and that provides reasonable comfort. Many boots available on the market do not meet these criteria.

When considering footwear, remember that your course may travel off trail. You may be walking through cold streams, and your feet could get wet. You could be in rain or for days. The type of footwear that you need will depend on how heavy your pack is and how strong your ankles and feet are.

Here are some features to look for in and hiking boots:

- A sole that provides good traction like Vibram or other lugged sole.
- Some form of nylon shank to provide foot support and protection.
- Ankle support
- Durable uppers that will withstand hiking among sharp boulders and dense vegetation.
- **Boots must be waterproof**. A Gore-Tex liner is recommended, but not required.
- A comfortable fit with your preferred hiking socks. Boots that are too small are a common cause of blisters.

The following list of acceptable footwear is not exhaustive. It is to be used as a guide to the general type of footwear acceptable for your course. It is fine to substitute a similar boot or shoe for one of the types listed here. If you are considering a lighter boot or shoe, you will have to be committed to trimming your pack weight to below 40 lbs. which takes prior commitment to weighing each ounce of your personal gear. Expect to be carrying around 30-45 percent of your own body weight on your back. You will be carrying almost 25 pounds of group gear, so factor that in to your total pack weight.

#### Sturdy hiking boots:

Salomon: Utra 4 Mid GTX, X Ultra 360 Waterproof

Garmont: Groove Mid G-Dry La Sportiva: TX Hike GTX Scarpa: Moraine GTX, Rush GTX

Vasque: Talus Waterproof, Breeze Waterproof Oboz: Sawtooth Waterproof, Katabatic Waterproof

Merrell: Moab Mid Waterproof Keen: Targee Mid Waterproof